

Éthique et threat intelligence

kaspersky



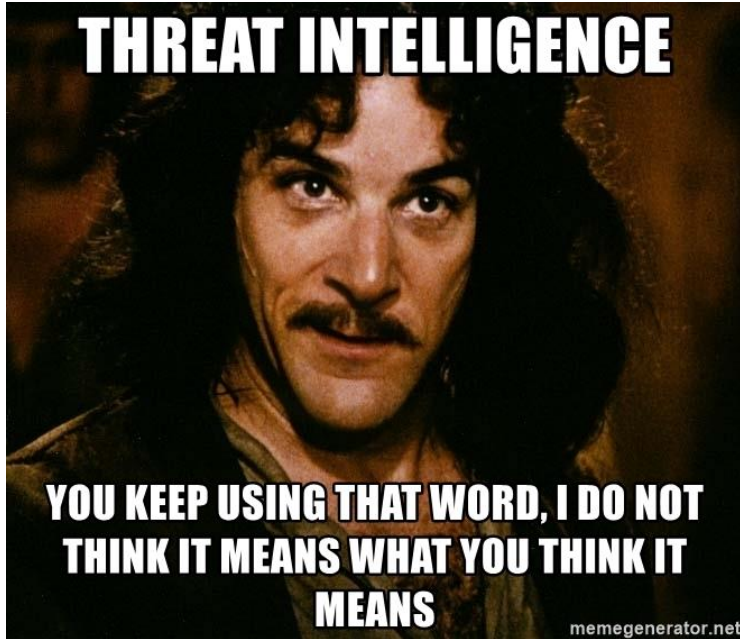
Ivan Kwiatkowski
Senior Security Researcher
Kaspersky
@JusticeRage



Nécessité d'avoir un dialogue
sur l'éthique dans la
cybersécurité

Reconnaissance de ses
dilemmes moraux intrinsèques

Discussion sur les incitations
structurelles de manquer à
l'éthique



Intelligence

Les revendeurs de TI sont des sociétés de renseignement privé

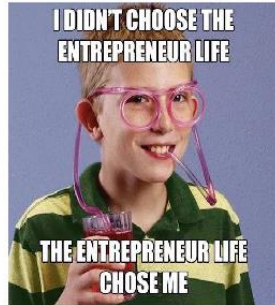
Y a-t-il du renseignement neutre ? Apolitique ?

WHO WOULD WIN?

A SOVEREIGN STATE



ONE PUBLICLY TRADED BOI



Chercheurs



Pouvoir sur

Sociétés



Pouvoir sur

Gouvernements



Petit pouvoir sur

Dilemme #0 : la threat intelligence est vendue aux attaquants



Les APT conduisent des attaques



Les revendeurs de threat intel écrivent des rapports



Les APT achètent les rapports



Faire face à la menace existentielle

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Mise en place de stratégies d'évitement

Migration vers des publications privées

Alignement avec un bloc, de gré ou de force

COMPUTING

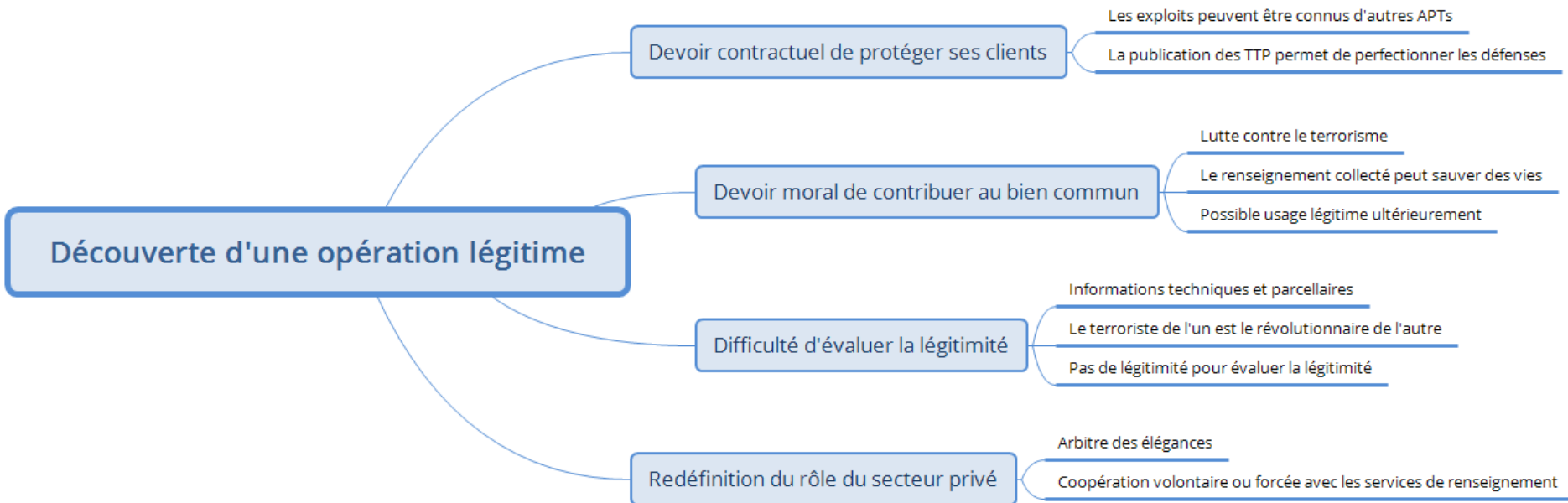
Google's top security teams unilaterally shut down a counterterrorism operation

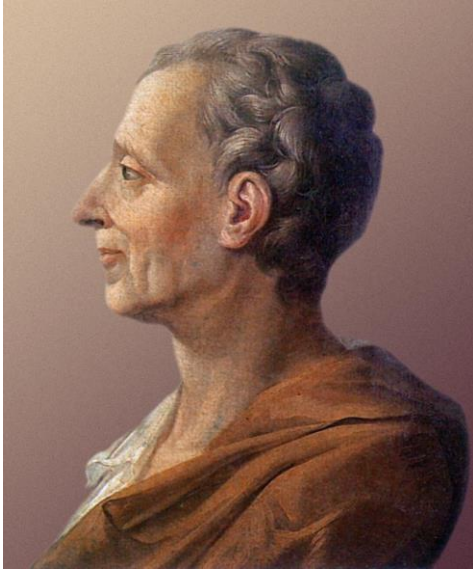
The decision to block an “expert” level cyberattack has caused controversy inside Google after it emerged that the hackers in question were working for a US ally.

By Patrick Howell O'Neill

March 26, 2021

Dilemme #1 : des attaques légitimes ?





« Pour qu'on ne puisse abuser du pouvoir, il faut que par la disposition des choses le pouvoir arrête le pouvoir. »

– Montesquieu, *L'Esprit des Lois* (1748)

Dilemme #1 Reloaded : toutes les attaques sont-elles égales ?

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Replying to [@GossiTheDog](#)

Did NSA and GCHQ employees go around stealing IP to help their governments spin up competitors for Chinese companies or something?

There's intelligence collection and there's theft.

12:35 PM · Apr 2, 2022 · Twitter Web App



La raison d'état est « un moyen entre ce que la conscience permet et les affaires exigent. »
– Jean de Silhon (1596 - 1667)



Ca c'est Richelieu, mais de Silhon bossait pour lui

Assembling the Russian Nesting Doll: UNC2452 Merged into APT29

This conclusion matches attribution statements previously made by the [U.S. Government](#) that the SolarWinds supply chain compromise was conducted by APT29, a Russia-based espionage group assessed to be sponsored by the Russian Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR). Our evaluation is based on firsthand data gathered by ██████████ and is the result of an extensive comparison and review of UNC2452 and our detailed knowledge of APT29.

Replying to [@JusticeRage](#)

This is an interesting question. Let's say I can attribute an attacker to say North Korea but can't share the exact technical details of how I made that conclusion publicly, don't people still want to know? Better than silence?

3:49 AM · Apr 28, 2022 · Twitter Web App

Quel est notre rôle ?

Trusted party



Chercheurs



Technical Evidence Indicates Operators Located in Minsk, Possible Connection to the Belarusian Government.

Sensitively sourced technical evidence indicates that the operators behind UNC1151 are likely located in Minsk, Belarus. This assessment is based on multiple sources that have linked this activity to individuals located in Belarus. In addition, separate technical evidence supports a link between the operators behind UNC1151 and the Belarusian military.

- Evidence for the location in Belarus and connection to the Belarusian Military has been directly observed by [REDACTED].
- These connections have been confirmed with separate sources.

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE



What strangers think I do



What my family thinks I do



What my recruiter said I would do



What Hollywood thinks I do



What I think I do



What I actually do



« La moralité d'un acte peut être évaluée en fonction de la perception qu'on en aurait s'il était commis par une société russe. »
– Rasoir de Kwiatkowski

Un coup de rasoir

Dilemme #1 : des attaques
légitimes ?

Dilemme #2 : recherches
reproductibles

Dilemme #3 : blanchiment
d'informations



Rating - Rasoir de Kwiatkowski

Conclusion



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